

Key threshold concept	Revision guide reference	Additional resources
<p><u>Britain Transformed, 1918-79</u> A changing political and economic environment 1918-79</p> <p><i>Socialism, liberalism conservatism, free trade, protectionism, Coalition, "first past the post", proportional representation, trade unions, economic orthodoxy, Keynesianism, collectivism, austerity, mixed-economy, nationalisation, Butskellism, consensus, , Royal Commission, stagflation, White Paper, collective bargaining, inflation, devaluation</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Britain Transformed 1918-1997- ISBN9781471876431</b></li> </ul>	<p>Michael Lynch, <i>Britain 1945–2007</i> Chapter 1. Andrew Boxer, <i>The End of Consensus: Britain 1945–90</i> Chapter 3.</p> <p>Rosemary Rees, <i>Britain 1890–1939</i> Chapter 11. Andrew Boxer, <i>The End of Consensus: Britain 1945–90</i> Chapter 4. Kenneth O Morgan (ed.), <i>The Oxford History of Britain</i> (OUP). Chapter 10.</p> <p>DVD: Andrew Marr, <i>Making of Modern Britain</i> extracts from Episodes 1–3 can be used to provide some context.</p>

<p>Creating a welfare state, 1918-79 Pensions, National insurance, welfare state, universalist, "fair shares, absolute and relative poverty, Gross National Product, poverty trap, Friendly Society, NHS, LEA, comprehensive education</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Britain Transformed 1918-1997- ISBN9781471876431</b></li> </ul>	<p>Geoff Stewart, <i>British Political History 1945–90: Consensus and Conflict</i> Chapter 6.</p> <p><a href="http://www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/cabinetpapers/alevelstudies/1930-depression.htm">www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/cabinetpapers/alevelstudies/1930-depression.htm</a></p> <p>Rosemary Rees, <i>Poverty and Public Health 1815–1948</i> postscript.</p> <p><a href="http://www.nhshistory.net/shorthistory.htm">www.nhshistory.net/shorthistory.htm</a></p>
<p>Society in transition, 1918-79</p> <p><i>Social class, Old Etonian, Death duties, gentry, establishment, permissiveness, liberal society, new moralism, feminism, anti-Semitism, New Commonwealth, Windrush generation, race relations, "white flight", far right</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Britain Transformed 1918-1997- ISBN9781471876431</b></li> </ul>	<p><a href="http://www.ukpolitical.info/FemaleMPs.htm">www.ukpolitical.info/FemaleMPs.htm</a></p> <p>Robert Pearce, <i>Contemporary Britain 1914–1979</i> Chapter 17</p> <p><a href="http://www.historytoday.com/barbara-bush/black-people-britain-1930s">www.historytoday.com/barbara-bush/black-people-britain-1930s</a></p> <p>Stuart Clayton, <i>Mass Media Popular Culture and Social Change in Britain since 1945</i> Chapter 2</p>

<p>Changing quality of life, 1918-79</p> <p><i>Real income, total war, rationing, conscription, National Service, consumer society, Retail Price Maintenance, consumer credit, quango, monopoly, public service broadcaster, youth culture, The Troubles, social realism, ribbon development,</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Britain Transformed 1918-1997- ISBN9781471876431</b></li> </ul>	<p>Michael Lynch, <i>Britain 1900–51</i> Chapter 5.</p> <p>Stuart Clayton, <i>Mass Media Popular Culture and Social Change in Britain since 1945</i> Chapters 4 and 5.</p> <p>. Stuart Clayton, <i>Mass Media Popular Culture and Social Change in Britain since 1945</i> Chapter 3.</p>
<p>The impact of Thatcher's Britain, 1979-97</p> <p><i>Monetarism, supply-side economics, New Right, Neo-Liberal, popular capitalism, "Right to buy", "rolling back the state, contracting out, civil service, privatisation, deregulation, North-South divide, the "Big Bang" devolution, militancy, Social</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Britain Transformed 1918-1997- ISBN9781471876431</b></li> </ul>	<p>Geoff Stewart, <i>British Political History 1945–90: Consensus and Conflict</i> Chapters 8–9.</p> <p>Simon Jenkins, <i>Thatcher and Sons: A Revolution in Three Acts</i></p> <p>Alwyn W Turner, <i>Rejoice! Rejoice!: Britain in the 1980s</i></p> <p>Eric J Evans, <i>Thatcher and Thatcherism</i></p> <p>Dennis A Kavanah, <i>Thatcherism and British Politics: The End of Consensus?</i></p> <p>Michael Lynch, <i>Britain 1945–2007</i> Chapter 5.</p> <p>Alwyn W Turner, <i>A Classless Society: Britain in the 1990s</i></p> <p>BBCiplayer- <i>Thatcher: A very British Revolution?</i></p>

<i>Democrat, Clause 4, Poll Tax</i>		
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<p><u>USA, Boom, Bust and Recovery, c.1920-1955</u>            Boom and crash , 1920-29  <i>Democrat, Republican, consumerism, boom, bust, stocks and shares, Constitution, Amendment, segregation, GNP, inflation, mass production, Fordism, R-real wages, laissez-faire, prohibition, Wall Street, Communism, bear market, bull market, Federal Reserve Board, FBI, Attorney General, Confederacy, bootlegging, Pan-Africanism,</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>The USA; Boom, Bust and Recovery 1920-1955- ISBN9781471876462</b></li> </ul>	<p>DOCUMENTARY: <i>The Century: America's Time 1920–29</i>. Extracts available on the internet.</p> <p>Geoff Stewart, Les Barker, <i>The United States 1917–54: Boom Bust &amp; Recovery</i> (Pearson). Covers the 1920s boom in chapter 3 and the causes of the Depression in chapter 5.</p> <p><a href="http://www.history.com/topics/black-history/harlem-renaissance">www.history.com/topics/black-history/harlem-renaissance</a> is a useful documentary that explores the Harlem Renaissance and cultural developments in the 1920s.</p>
<p>Depression and New Deal, 1929-38</p> <p><i>Voluntarism, Old South, lynching, moratorium, public works, alphabet</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>The USA; Boom, Bust and Recovery 1920-1955- ISBN9781471876462</b></li> </ul>	<p>Peter Clements, <i>Prosperity, Depression and the New Deal: The USA 1890–1954</i> (Hodder) examines the changes in society in chapter 2.</p> <p>Joanne de Pennington, <i>Modern America, The USA, 1865 to the Present</i> (Hodder Murray). Has full coverage of the New Deal programmes and their impact together with some useful activities for students in chapter 7</p>

<p>agencies, relief, sharecropper, Dustbowl, commercial banking, investment banking, Social Security, Labour relations, Hispanic, Electoral college, recession</p>		
<p>Impact of the New Deal and the 2<sup>nd</sup> World War to 1945</p> <p>National infrastructure, WASP, "Cash and carry", Jim Crow law, ghettos, racial quota, reservation, migrant worker, Double V, WPA, War bond, Hollywood, jazz, collective bargaining,</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>The USA; Boom, Bust and Recovery 1920-1955-</b> <b>ISBN9781471876462</b></li> </ul>	<p>FILM: <i>The New Deal – We Work Again</i>. A US government film produced by the Work Projects Administration and aimed at black Americans can be accessed on the internet.</p>
<p>The transformation of the USA 1945-55</p> <p>White collar/ blue collar workers, veterans, The Red Scare, witch hunt, McCarthyism, subversive, tenement,</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>The USA; Boom, Bust and Recovery 1920-1955-</b> <b>ISBN9781471876462</b></li> </ul>	<p><a href="http://www.skewsme.com/disney_propaganda.html#axzz35HCsVh5F">http://www.skewsme.com/disney_propaganda.html#axzz35HCsVh5F</a> provides a good starting point for exploring the role of Disney during the Second World War. There is a useful list of references at the end of the article for further research</p> <p>Geoff Stewart, Les Barker, <i>The United States 1917–54: Boom Bust &amp; Recovery</i> (Pearson) covers McCarthyism in chapter 8.</p> <p><a href="http://www.lib.washington.edu/exhibits/AllPowers/film.html">www.lib.washington.edu/exhibits/AllPowers/film.html</a> provides a survey of Hollywood films produced during the Cold War.</p>

<p>rock 'n 'roll, poll tax, NAACP,</p>		
<p><b><u>Protest, agitation and reform; Britain 1780-1928</u></b>  <b>The radical reformers 1780-1820</b></p> <p><i>Revolution, reformer, radical, "liberte, egilite, fraternite", association movement, agent provocateur/ spy, Spencean, philanthropist, Habeas Corpus, Riot Act, yeomanry, magistrate, sedition, libel, treason,</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Protest, agitation and reform; Britain 1780-1928 - ISBN-13:</b> 978-1510418110</li> </ul>	<p>Beehag: <i>Labour and Reform; Working class movements 1815-1914</i>                  Brown; <i>Revolution, Radicalism and Reform</i></p> <p><i>Film-Peterloo</i></p>
<p>Chartism c.1838-1850</p> <p><i>Unstamped press, LWMA, BPU, Combination Acts, People's Charter, sacred month, national petition, physical/ moral force, "Knowledge Chartism", Land Plan", "O'Connorville's, "knife and fork" question, co-</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Protest, agitation and reform; Britain 1780-1928 - ISBN-13:</b> 978-1510418110</li> </ul>	<p>Briggs: <i>Chartism</i>                  Thompson <i>"The Chartists"</i></p>

<p><i>operative movement, Sunday school, Corn Laws/ protectionism, free trade, tariff, railway mania</i></p>		
<p>The Campaign against the Contagious diseases acts, 1864-83</p> <p><i>Venereal disease, syphilis, lock hospitals, prostitution, protected districts, Quaker, Unitarian, evangelical, speculum</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Protest, agitation and reform; Britain 1780-1928 - ISBN-13: 978-1510418110</b></li> </ul>	<p>McHugh: <i>Prostitution and Victorian Social Reform</i> Walkowitz: <i>Prostitution and Victorian Society</i></p>
<p>The WSPU and the campaign for the female vote</p> <p><i>Franchise, emancipation, electorate, Irish Home Rule, Suffrage, Suffragist, Suffragette, "deeds not words", Cat and Mouse Act, force-feeding, conciliation bill, property qualification,</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Protest, agitation and reform; Britain 1780-1928 - ISBN-13: 978-1510418110</b></li> </ul>	<p>Bartley: Emmeline Pankhurst Smith H. : <i>The British Women's Suffrage Campaign.</i></p> <p>Film " Suffragette"</p> <p>BBCiplayer: Clare Balding's "Secrets of a Suffragette"</p>

<p>Militant trade unions, 1915-1927</p> <p><i>Private member's bill, constitutional crisis, co-ordinated action/ the Triple Alliance, dilution, socialism, nationalisation, Black Friday, Royal Commission, Red Clydeside, Council of Action, Gold standard, deflation, National debt, Red Friday, Government subsidy, lock-out, blackleg, flying picket, opting in/ opting out</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Protest, agitation and reform; Britain 1780-1928 - ISBN-13: 978-1510418110</b></li> </ul>	<p>Laybourn; <i>The General Strike</i> Clegg; <i>A History of British Trade Unions since 1889</i></p>
<p>Breath study 1; The reform of Parliament 1820-1928</p> <p><i>Whig, Tory, Constitution, Bill, Act, borough/ county franchise, constituency, cliques, rotten and pocket boroughs, secret ballot, freeholder/ leaseholder, extra-parliamentary pressure, poor rate, adullamite, 1</i></p>		<p>Whitfield; <i>The Extension of the Franchise</i>, Lang; <i>Parliamentary Reform 1785-1928</i> <a href="http://www.parliament.uk">www.parliament.uk</a></p>



<p><i>member boroughs, compounder, balance of power, redistribution of seats, corrupt and illegal practices,</i></p>		
<p>Breadth study 2: Changing political parties</p> <p><i>Patronage, policies, conference, royal patronage, aristocracy, Ultr-tories, Tamworth Manifesto, Lichfield House Compact, Peelite, Irish Nationalist, Non—conformist, imperialism, Primrose League, Birmingham Caucus, Central Office, Lib-Lab, SDF/ Fabians, TUC, Taff Vale Judgement, ILP, Osborne Judgement</i></p>		<p>Beehag: <i>Working class movements 1815-1914</i>                  Pearce and Sterne, <i>Government and Reform 1815-1914</i>                  Watts  <i>Tories, Conservatives and Unionists</i></p>

